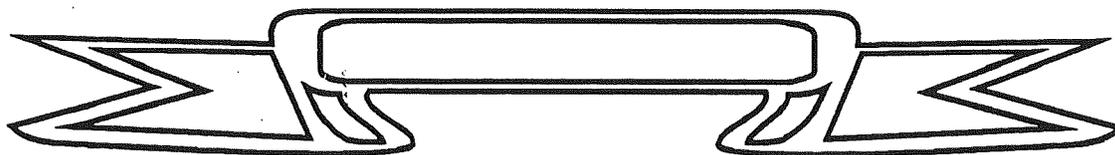
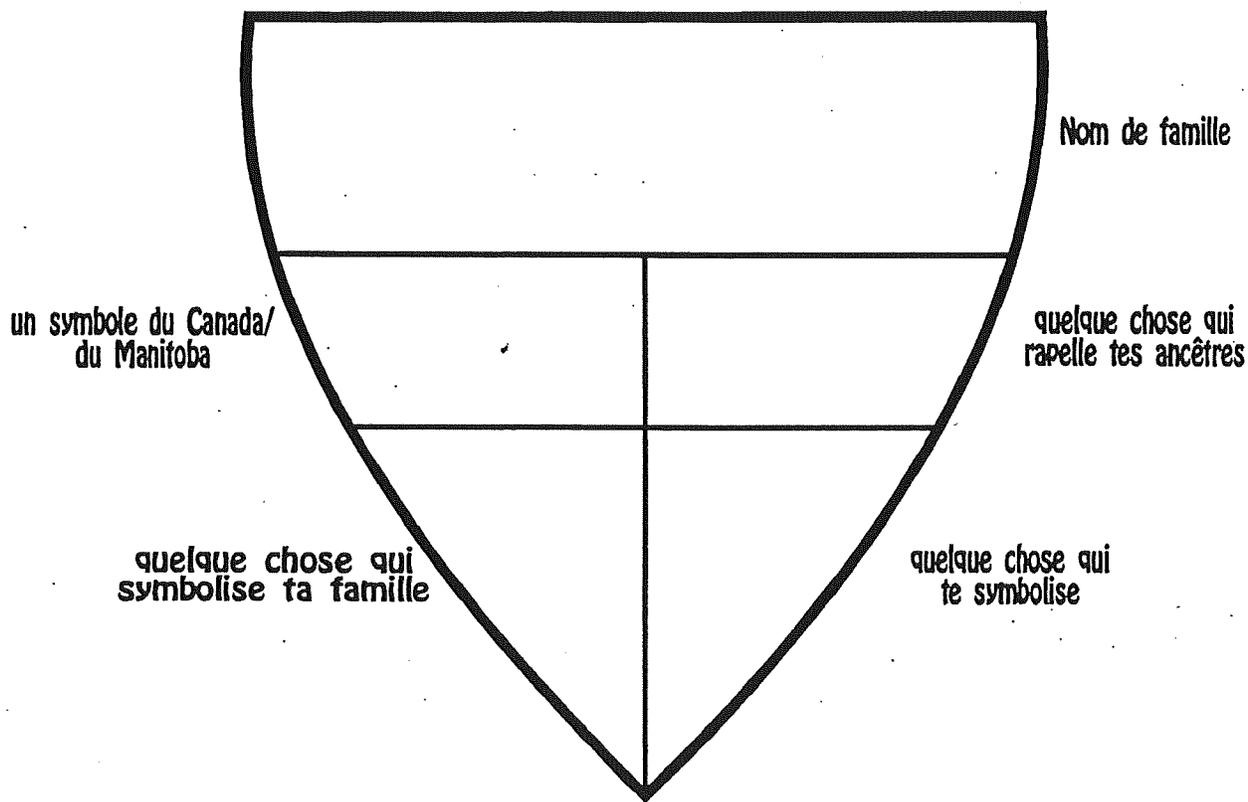


MES ARMOIRIES

Créez vos propres armoiries.



Ta devise personnelle